Table 9. Cotton insect loss estimates for California upland cotton during 2024.

| | Acres | % Acres | • | % Acres | # of apps | Cost of 1 | % loss /acre | # of apps/ | | overall % | Bales lost / | | Loss + | % Total |
|------------------------|----------|----------|---------------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Pest | Infested | Infested | Acres Treated | Treated | /acres treated | application | infested | total acres | cost/acre | reduction | pest | Loss + cost | cost/acre | Loss+Cost |
| Bollworm/Budworm | 246 | 2.0% | 246 | 2.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Beet Armyworm | 246 | 2.0% | 246 | 2.0% | 1.0 | \$19.00 | 0.02% | 0.02 | \$0.38 | 0.00% | 0 | \$93 | \$0.01 | 0.0% |
| Fall Armyworm | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Loopers | 368 | 3.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1.0 | \$19.00 | 0.50% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.02% | 7 | \$2,352 | \$0.19 | 0.2% |
| Cutworms | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Cotton Leaf Perforator | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Saltmarsh Caterpillar | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Lygus | 8,593 | 70.0% | 7,365 | 60.0% | 2.0 | \$30.00 | 7.00% | 1.20 | \$36.00 | 4.90% | 2,332 | \$1,092,882 | \$89.03 | 82.7% |
| Cotton Fleahopper | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Stink Bugs (other than | 368 | 3.0% | 246 | 2.0% | 1.0 | \$18.00 | 1.00% | 0.02 | \$0.36 | 0.03% | 14 | \$4,837 | \$0.39 | 0.4% |
| brown stink bug) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brown Stink Bug | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Clouded Plant Bug | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Leaf Footed Bugs | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Spider Mites | 6,751 | 55.0% | 4,296 | 35.0% | 1.0 | \$22.00 | 0.04% | 0.35 | \$7.70 | 0.02% | 10 | \$55,345 | \$4.51 | 4.2% |
| Thrips | 3,069 | 25.0% | 1,228 | 10.0% | 1.0 | \$13.00 | 0.05% | 0.10 | \$1.30 | 0.01% | 6 | \$6,005 | \$0.49 | 0.5% |
| Aphids | 3,683 | 30.0% | 2,455 | 20.0% | 1.0 | \$25.00 | 0.05% | 0.20 | \$5.00 | 0.02% | 7 | \$20,765 | \$1.69 | 1.6% |
| Grasshoppers | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Banded Winged | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| Whitefly | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silverleaf Whitefly | 6,138 | 50.0% | 4,296 | 35.0% | 1.3 | \$36.00 | 0.50% | 0.45 | \$16.20 | 0.25% | 119 | \$139,412 | \$11.36 | 10.5% |
| Boll Weevil | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0.00 | \$0.00 | 0.00% | 0 | \$0 | \$0.00 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | 2.34 | \$66.94 | 5.25% | 2,495 | \$1,321,691 | \$107.67 | |

SUMMARY DATA

| | Data | a Input | | Yield and Management Results | Economic Results | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|
| State | California | | | Total Acres | 12,275 | | Total | Per Acre |
| Region | West | | | Total Bales Harvested | 36,058 | Foliar Insecticide Costs | \$821,689 | \$66.94 |
| Year | 2024 | | | Total Bales Lost to Insects | 2,495 | Seed Treatment Costs | \$104,951 | \$8.55 |
| Total Acres (Upland) | 12,275 | In-furrow cost/treated acre | \$18.00 | Percent Yield Loss | 5.2% | In-Furrow Costs | \$6,629 | \$0.54 |
| Yield / Acre (Upland) | 1,410 | % acres in Boll Weevil Eradication | 0% | Yield w/o Insects (lb/acre) | 1,488 | Scouting Costs | \$174,919 | \$14.25 |
| Price / lb | \$0.70 | Cost/acre Boll Weevil Eradication | \$0.00 | Av. # Applications | 2.34 | Eradication Costs | \$24,550 | \$2.00 |
| yield potential (lb/acre) | 1,861 | % acres in Pink Bollworm Eradication | 100% | Total Bales lost (all factors) | 11,538 | Bt Cotton | \$502,606 | \$40.95 |
| Acres (Pima) | | Cost/acre Pink Bollworm Eradication | \$2.00 | Total % yield Loss | 24.2% | Total Costs | \$1,635,344 | \$133.23 |
| Yield / Acre (Pima) | | % Insect apps by air | 65% | Transgenic Cotton (arthropods) (# acres) | 11,169 | Yield Loss to Insects | \$838,320 | \$68.29 |
| % Acres Scouted | 95% | No. apps by air | 2 | Boll Weevil Eradication (# acres) | 0 | Total Losses + Costs | \$2,473,664 | \$201.52 |
| Fee / Scouted Acre | \$15.00 | Cost/app by air | \$19.00 | Pink Bollworm Eradication (# acres) | 12,275 | | | |
| No. times scouted/week | 1.5 | % insect apps by ground | 55% | # Scouted Acres | 11,661 | | | |
| % acres Transgenic (Bt) Cotton | 91% | No. apps by ground | 2.5 | Seed Treatments (arthropods) (# acres) | 11,661 | | | |
| Cost/treated acre (Bt) Cotton | \$45.00 | Cost/app by ground | \$16.00 | In-Furrow Applications (# acres) | 368 | | | |
| % acres with seed treatment | 95% | % Loss to weather | 15.0% | Applications by Air (acres) | 7,979 | | | |
| Seed trt. cost/ treated acre | \$9.00 | % loss to non-arthropods | 0.0% | Applications by Ground (acres) | 6,751 | | | |
| % acres with in-furrow | 3% | % loss to other (chemical injury, | 4.0% | No. acres with no foliar insecticide | 491 | | | |
| | | weeds, diseases, etc.) | | applications | | | | |

Table 9. Cotton insect loss estimates for California upland cotton during 2024, continued.

| Upland Cotton | % Acres | # Acres | Total cost/acre | Bt cost/acre | % acres treated for BW/TBW | # acres treated for BW/TBW | # apps for BW/TBW |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bollgard II | 13.1% | 1,607 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bollgard III | 7.9% | 965 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bollgard III/Thryvon | 0.0% | 0 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| WideStrike | 48.5% | 5,952 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| WideStrike 3 | 7.0% | 857 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| TwinLink | 4.4% | 535 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| FwinLink Plus | 10.2% | 1,253 | - | \$45.00 | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total Bt | 91.0% | 11,169 | \$0.00 | \$45.00 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Herbicide Traits Only | 4.8% | 589 | - | - | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Conventional | 4.2% | 516 | - | - | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Organic | 0.0% | 0 | - | - | 0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fotal Upland Cotton | 100.0% | 12,274 | \$0.00 | \$45.00 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Non Upland Cotton | | | | | | | |
| Pima | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Organic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fotal (all Cotton) | | 12,274 | \$0.00 | | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0 |

| Upland Cotton | % acres treated | # acres treated | # apps | Thryvon | % acres treated | # acres treated | # apps |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | for Thrips | for Thrips | for Thrips | Bt cost/acre | for Lygus | for Lygus | for Lygus |
| Bollgard III/Thryvon | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |